



We're going back to the Moon....and stay there



Credits: BBC Science Focus Magazine

Agencies transition towards service procurements ... and foster the emergence of a lunar economy

Lunar Communications and Navigation Services





Flexible landing site



Higher Service Availability



Faster Orbit Determination (75%)



Longer Surface Operations



Operational Cost Savings



Higher Autonomy

of Operations

Higher Science Return (more payload/data)



New mission concepts

- Reducing costs and lunar access barriers for users
- Supporting new applications (mining and resources utilisation, virtual presence,)
- Enabling new type of missions with enhanced orbital, landing and surface positioning accuracies (landing on peaks of eternal lights, etc)
- Enabling new and more science (lunar seismology, lunar gravitation and reference frames, radio astronomy, fundamental physics, etc)



Smaller Terminal Less Power



More data for same Terminal



Backup/ Redundancy



Risk Reduction



Higher Nav Accuracy



Higher landing accuracy



Navigation over night & shadow



Simpler on-board Nav sensors

Service Offering





Data transport

Tele-operations

Audio/Video streaming

Alert & Information

Search and Rescue

Absolute Position

Absolute Velocity

Universal time

Third-party payloads

Over-the-top Services

Roadmap



LUNAR PATHFINDER

Low-rate satellite communications service + Moon GNSS Receiver

Development



Pathfinder Service



MOONLIGHT CONSTELLATION

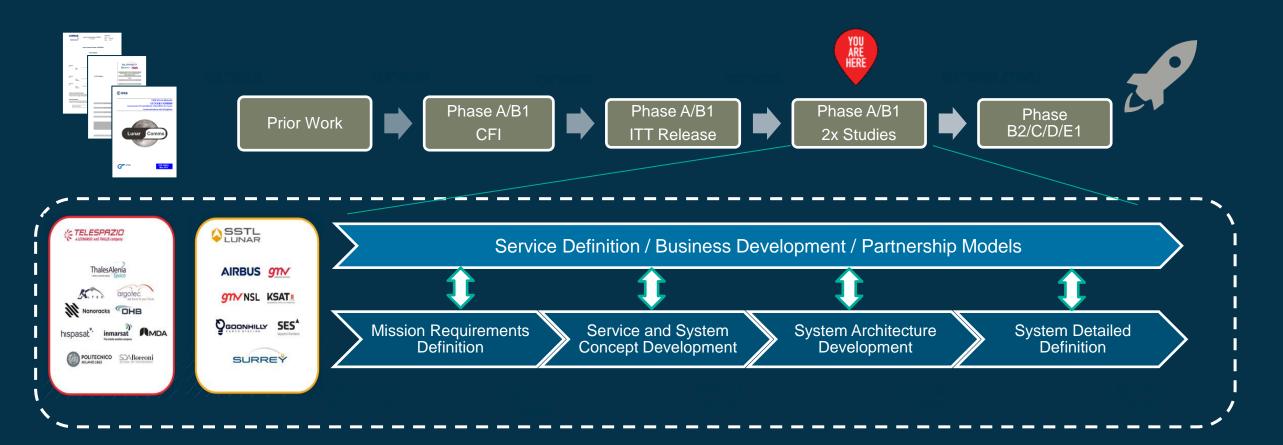
High-data rate satellite communications and navigation service

Design Development Initial Services

2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028

Service Development Plan





ESA plans to Commercial Operator for Service Provision in the frame of a Public Private Partnership

Enabling new Use Cases



Space Agencies



Private Lunar Companies



and future end users with downstream application







